

#### POZNAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

**EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER AND ACCUMULATION SYSTEM (ECTS)** 

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS**

Course name

Power system operation [S1Energ1>PSE]

Course

Field of study Year/Semester

Power Engineering 4/7

Area of study (specialization) Profile of study

general academic

Level of study Course offered in

first-cycle polish

Form of study Requirements

full-time elective

**Number of hours** 

Lecture Laboratory classes Other (e.g. online)

30 15

Tutorials Projects/seminars

0 15

Number of credit points

6,00

Coordinators Lecturers

dr inż. Krzysztof Szubert

krzysztof.szubert@put.poznan.pl

# **Prerequisites**

Knowledge: Has basic knowledge of the theory of electrical circuits, electrical machines, power engineering and electricity generation Skills: Has the ability to effectively self-study in a field related to the chosen specialization, combine knowledge acquired in the course of previously completed subjects Competences: Is aware of the need to expand their knowledge and competences, readiness to cooperate and cooperate in a group

### Course objective

Acquaintance with the operation of the power system in steady operating states. By methods of simulation calculations of power flows in closed high and high voltage networks. Optimization of power flows in market conditions. Calculations of symmetrical and asymmetrical steady-state short circuits in the power system. Practical operation of power flow calculation and short-circuit calculations. Acquaintance with the operation of the power system in transient states of work. Problems of testing the power system stability at low disturbances and momentary large disturbances of the active power balance.

# Course-related learning outcomes

Knowledge:

has basic knowledge in the field of energy security, in particular existing threats and ways to raise the level of energy security.

has elementary knowledge of the basics of power engineering as well as power systems and networks. has elementary knowledge of the basics of control and automation of technological processes in the energy sector; understands the problems of stability in dynamic systems and knows the methods of their description.

#### Skills:

is able to use known methods and mathematical models, as well as computer simulations to analyze and evaluate the operation of energy elements and systems.

is able to identify and formulate a specification of simple practical engineering tasks in the field of energy.

#### Social competences:

is aware of the importance and understands the various aspects and effects of electrical engineer activities, including environmental impact, and the associated responsibility for decisions.

### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

Lectures: Assessment during classes (rewarding activity and quality of perception), assessment of knowledge and skills demonstrated during the written and oral exam.

Laboratory: Tests checking knowledge necessary in the field of laboratory tasks, assessment of knowledge and skills related to the implementation of the exercise task, evaluation of the report of the exercise.

Project: Ongoing assessment of preparation for the implementation of project tasks, assessment of the completed project task.

#### Programme content

Lectures: Steady states in the power system. Optimization of system operation in market conditions. Power flow calculations - the role of the nodal potential method. Application of Gauss and Newton-Raphson iterative methods to solve nonlinear nodal equations. Optimization of power flows. Estimation of the power system state. Calculations of established short-circuit states in the power system - analysis of asymmetrical short-circuits by the method of symmetrical components, models of system elements for symmetrical components.

Transients in the power system, types of states, disturbances in the system. The scope of transient research and analysis. Models of system elements for transient analysis. Power system stability. Small oscillation of generator rotors - local angular stability. Angular power characteristics. Impact of voltage regulation on local stability. Stability with temporary large disturbance of active power balance - global angular stability. Voltage stability - voltage stability conditions.

Laboratory: includes exercises implemented using power distribution programs - PLANS and SCC short-circuit calculations on the issues discussed during lectures.

Project: includes project tasks carried out in accordance with the topics presented in the lectures

### **Teaching methods**

Lecture: multimedia presentation supplemented with examples given on the board Laboratories: performing tests on physical or digital models

Project: in groups of several people, students receive a project at home, difficulties are discussed in class, indicated data sources and evaluated (discussed) results.

# **Bibliography**

#### Basic

- 1. Kremens Z., Sobierajski M.: Analiza systemów elektroenergetycznych. WNT, Warszawa, 1996.
- 2. Kacejko P., Machowski J.: Zwarcia w systemach elektroenergetycznych. WNT, Warszawa, 2002.
- 3. Machowski J.: Regulacja i stabilność systemu elektroenergetycznego. OWPW, Warszawa 2007.
- 4. Poradnik Inżyniera Elektryka . t.3. WNT, Warszawa 2005 Additional

- Cegielski M.: Sieci i systemy elektroenergetyczne. PWN, Warszawa, 1979.
  Machowski J., Białek J., Bumby J. Power System Dynamics: Stability and Control. IEEE Wiley, 2008

# Breakdown of average student's workload

	Hours	ECTS
Total workload	165	6,00
Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher	80	3,00
Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for laboratory classes/tutorials, preparation for tests/exam, project preparation)	85	3,00